S4

Do not open this Test Booklet until you are asked to do so.

Important Instructions :

1. The Answer Sheet is inside this Test Booklet. When you are directed to open the Test Booklet, take out the Answer Sheet and fill in the particulars on **side-1** and **side-2** carefully with **blue/black** ball point pen only.

2. The test is of **3 hours** duration and Test Booklet contains **180** questions. Each question carries 4 marks. For each correct response, the candidate will get **4 marks**. For each incorrect response, **one mark** will be deducted from the total scores. The maximum marks are **720**.

3. Use **Blue/Black Ball Point Pen only** for writing particulars on this page/marking responses.

4. Rough work is to be done on the space provided for this purpose in the Test Booklet only.

5. **On completion of the test, the candidate must hand over the Answer Sheet to the invigilator before leaving the Room/Hall. The candidates are allowed to take away this Test Booklet with them.**

6. The CODE for this Booklet is **S4**. Make sure that the CODE printed on **Side-2** of the Answer Sheet is the same as that on this Test Booklet. In case of discrepancy, the candidate should immediately report the matter to the Invigilator for replacement of both the Test Booklet and the Answer Sheet.

7. The candidates should ensure that the Answer Sheet is not folded. Do not make any stray marks on the Answer Sheet. Do not write your Roll No. anywhere else except in the specified space in the Test Booklet/ Answer Sheet.

8. Use of white fluid for correction is **NOT** permissible on the Answer Sheet.

9. Each candidate must show on demand his/her Admit Card to the Invigilator.

10. No candidate, without special permission of the Superintendent or Invigilator, would leave his/her seat.

11. The candidates should not leave the Examination Hall without handing over their Answer Sheet to the Invigilator on duty and sign the Attendance Sheet twice. **Cases where a candidate has not signed the Attendance Sheet second time will be deemed not to have handed over the Answer Sheet and dealt with as an unfair means case.**

12. Use of Electronic/Manual Calculator is prohibited.

13. The candidates are governed by all Rules and Regulations of the examination with regard to their conduct in the Examination Hall. All cases of unfair means will be dealt with as per Rules and Regulations of this examination.

14. No part of the Test Booklet and Answer Sheet shall be detached under any circumstances.

15. The candidates will write the Correct Test Booklet Code as given in the Test Booklet/Answer Sheet in the Attendance Sheet.

Name of the Candidate (in Capitals) : ___INBARASUY___

Roll Number : in figures ___41080 36 72___

: in words ___Four one zero eight zero Three Six Seven Two___

Centre of Examination (in Capitals) : ___NATIONAL PUBLIC SCHOOL , NAMAKKAL___

Candidate's Signature : ___Inbarad .V___   Invigilator's Signature : _____

Fascimile signature stamp of ___SRaja Babu___

Centre Superintendent : _____

1. Which of the statements given below is **not** true about formation of Annual Rings in trees ?

    (1) Activity of cambium depends upon variation in climate.

    (2) Annual rings are not prominent in trees of temperate region.

    (3) Annual ring is a combination of spring wood and autumn wood produced in a year.

    (4) Differential activity of cambium causes light and dark bands of tissue - early and late wood respectively.

2. Due to increasing air-borne allergens and pollutants, many people in urban areas are suffering from respiratory disorder causing wheezing due to :

    (1) proliferation of fibrous tissues and damage of the alveolar walls.

    (2) reduction in the secretion of surfactants by pneumocytes.

    (3) benign growth on mucous lining of nasal cavity.

    (4) inflammation of bronchi and bronchioles.

3. Under which of the following conditions will there be no change in the reading frame of following mRNA ?

    5' AACAGCGGUGCUAUU 3'

    (1) Insertion of A and G at 4th and 5th positions respectively

    (2) Deletion of GGU from 7th, 8th and 9th positions

    (3) Insertion of G at 5th position

    (4) Deletion of G from 5th position

4. Polyblend, a fine powder of recycled modified plastic, has proved to be a good material for :

    (1) construction of roads

    (2) making tubes and pipes

    (3) making plastic sacks

    (4) use as a fertilizer

5. Which of the following contraceptive methods do involve a role of hormone ?

    (1) CuT, Pills, Emergency contraceptives

    (2) Pills, Emergency contraceptives, Barrier methods

    (3) Lactational amenorrhea, Pills, Emergency contraceptives

    (4) Barrier method, Lactational amenorrhea, Pills

6. Which of the following glucose transporters is insulin-dependent ?

    (1) GLUT III

    (2) GLUT IV

    (3) GLUT I

    (4) GLUT II

7. Match the following hormones with the respective disease :

(a)	Insulin	(i)	Addison's disease
(b)	Thyroxin	(ii)	Diabetes insipidus
(c)	Corticoids	(iii)	Acromegaly
(d)	Growth Hormone	(iv)	Goitre
		(v)	Diabetes mellitus

    Select the **correct** option.

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(v)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)
(2)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)
(3)	(v)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)
(4)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)

8. Which of the following is the most important cause for animals and plants being driven to extinction ?

    (1) Economic exploitation

    (2) Alien species invasion

    (3) Habitat loss and fragmentation

    (4) Drought and floods

9. Match the following structures with their respective location in organs :

(a)	Crypts of Lieberkühn	(i)	Pancreas
(b)	Glisson's Capsule	(ii)	Duodenum
(c)	Islets of Langerhans	(iii)	Small intestine
(d)	Brunner's Glands	(iv)	Liver

    Select the **correct** option from the following :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)
(2)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)
(3)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)	(iv)
(4)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)

10. Consider following features :

(a) Organ system level of organisation

(b) Bilateral symmetry

(c) True coelomates with segmentation of body

Select the **correct** option of animal groups which possess all the above characteristics.

(1) Arthropoda, Mollusca and Chordata

(2) Annelida, Mollusca and Chordata

(3) Annelida, Arthropoda and Chordata

(4) Annelida, Arthropoda and Mollusca

11. DNA precipitation out of a mixture of biomolecules can be achieved by treatment with :

(1) Methanol at room temperature

(2) Chilled chloroform

(3) Isopropanol

(4) Chilled ethanol

12. Respiratory Quotient (RQ) value of tripalmitin is :

(1) 0.07

(2) 0.09

(3) 0.9

(4) 0.7

13. The shorter and longer arms of a submetacentric chromosome are referred to as :

(1) q-arm and p-arm respectively

(2) m-arm and n-arm respectively

(3) s-arm and l-arm respectively

(4) p-arm and q-arm respectively

14. Grass leaves curl inwards during very dry weather. Select the most appropriate reason from the following :

(1) Shrinkage of air spaces in spongy mesophyll

(2) Tyloses in vessels

(3) Closure of stomata

(4) Flaccidity of bulliform cells

15. Select the **correct** sequence of organs in the alimentary canal of cockroach starting from mouth :

(1) Pharynx → Oesophagus → Gizzard → Ileum → Crop → Colon → Rectum

(2) Pharynx → Oesophagus → Ileum → Crop → Gizzard → Colon → Rectum

(3) Pharynx → Oesophagus → Crop → Gizzard → Ileum → Colon → Rectum

(4) Pharynx → Oesophagus → Gizzard → Crop → Ileum → Colon → Rectum

16. Select the **correct** sequence for transport of sperm cells in male reproductive system.

(1) Seminiferous tubules → Vasa efferentia → Epididymis → Inguinal canal → Urethra

(2) Testis → Epididymis → Vasa efferentia → Vas deferens → Ejaculatory duct → Inguinal canal → Urethra → Urethral meatus

(3) Testis → Epididymis → Vasa efferentia → Rete testis→Inguinal canal → Urethra

(4) Seminiferous tubules → Rete testis → Vasa efferentia → Epididymis → Vas deferens → Ejaculatory duct → Urethra → Urethral meatus

17. Select the hormone-releasing Intra-Uterine Devices.

(1) Progestasert, LNG-20

(2) Lippes Loop, Multiload 375

(3) Vaults, LNG-20

(4) Multiload 375, Progestasert

18. Use of an artificial kidney during hemodialysis may result in :

(a) Nitrogenous waste build-up in the body

(b) Non-elimination of excess potassium ions

(c) Reduced absorption of calcium ions from gastro-intestinal tract

(d) Reduced RBC production

Which of the following options is the most **appropriate** ?

(1) (c) and (d) are correct

(2) (a) and (d) are correct

(3) (a) and (b) are correct

(4) (b) and (c) are correct

19. Which of the following statements is **correct** ?

    (1) Cornea is convex, transparent layer which is highly vascularised.

    (2) Cornea consists of dense matrix of collagen and is the most sensitive portion of the eye.

    (3) Cornea is an external, transparent and protective proteinacious covering of the eye-ball.

    (4) Cornea consists of dense connective tissue of elastin and can repair itself.

20. Which of the following can be used as a biocontrol agent in the treatment of plant disease ?

    (1) *Anabaena*

    (2) *Lactobacillus*

    (3) *Trichoderma*

    (4) *Chlorella*

21. Which of the following is **true** for Golden rice ?

    (1) It is drought tolerant, developed using *Agrobacterium* vector.

    (2) It has yellow grains, because of a gene introduced from a primitive variety of rice.

    (3) It is Vitamin A enriched, with a gene from daffodil.

    (4) It is pest resistant, with a gene from *Bacillus thuringiensis*.

22. Select the **incorrect** statement.

    (1) In domesticated fowls, sex of progeny depends on the type of sperm rather than egg.

    (2) Human males have one of their sex-chromosome much shorter than the other.

    (3) Male fruit fly is heterogametic.

    (4) In male grasshoppers, 50% of sperms have no sex-chromosome.

23. Which of the following ecological pyramids is generally inverted ?

    (1) Pyramid of biomass in a forest

    (2) Pyramid of biomass in a sea

    (3) Pyramid of numbers in grassland

    (4) Pyramid of energy

24. Identify the **correct** pair representing the causative agent of typhoid fever and the confirmatory test for typhoid.

    (1) *Salmonella typhi* / Anthrone test

    (2) *Salmonella typhi* / Widal test

    (3) *Plasmodium vivax* / UTI test

    (4) *Streptococcus pneumoniae* / Widal test

25. Which of the following pairs of gases is mainly responsible for green house effect ?

    (1) Nitrogen and Sulphur dioxide

    (2) Carbon dioxide and Methane

    (3) Ozone and Ammonia

    (4) Oxygen and Nitrogen

26. Match the following genes of the Lac operon with their respective products :

(a)	i gene	(i)	β-galactosidase
(b)	z gene	(ii)	Permease
(c)	a gene	(iii)	Repressor
(d)	y gene	(iv)	Transacetylase

    Select the **correct** option.

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(2)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)
(3)	(i)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)
(4)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)	(iv)

27. Match the **Column - I** with **Column - II** :

	Column - I		Column - II
(a)	P - wave	(i)	Depolarisation of ventricles
(b)	QRS complex	(ii)	Repolarisation of ventricles
(c)	T - wave	(iii)	Coronary ischemia
(d)	Reduction in the size of T - wave	(iv)	Depolarisation of atria
		(v)	Repolarisation of atria

    Select the **correct** option.

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(ii)	(i)	(v)	(iii)
(2)	(ii)	(iii)	(v)	(iv)
(3)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)
(4)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)	(v)

28. Which of the following statements is **not** correct ?

(1) Lysosomes are membrane bound structures.

(2) Lysosomes are formed by the process of packaging in the endoplasmic reticulum.

(3) Lysosomes have numerous hydrolytic enzymes.

(4) The hydrolytic enzymes of lysosomes are active under acidic pH.

29. What is the fate of the male gametes discharged in the synergid ?

(1) One fuses with the egg, other(s) fuse(s) with synergid nucleus.

(2) One fuses with the egg and other fuses with central cell nuclei.

(3) One fuses with the egg, other(s) degenerate(s) in the synergid.

(4) All fuse with the egg.

30. Which of these following methods is the most suitable for disposal of nuclear waste ?

(1) Dump the waste within rocks under deep ocean

(2) Bury the waste within rocks deep below the Earth's surface

(3) Shoot the waste into space

(4) Bury the waste under Antarctic ice-cover

31. Match the following organisms with their respective characteristics :

(a)	*Pila*	(i)	Flame cells
(b)	*Bombyx*	(ii)	Comb plates
(c)	*Pleurobrachia*	(iii)	Radula
(d)	*Taenia*	(iv)	Malpighian tubules

Select the **correct** option from the following :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)
(2)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)
(3)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)
(4)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)

32. What map unit (Centimorgan) is adopted in the construction of genetic maps ?

(1) A unit of distance between genes on chromosomes, representing 1% cross over.

(2) A unit of distance between genes on chromosomes, representing 50% cross over.

(3) A unit of distance between two expressed genes, representing 10% cross over.

(4) A unit of distance between two expressed genes, representing 100% cross over.

33. Identify the cells whose secretion protects the lining of gastro-intestinal tract from various enzymes.

(1) Oxyntic Cells

(2) Duodenal Cells

(3) Chief Cells

(4) Goblet Cells

34. Conversion of glucose to glucose-6-phosphate, the first irreversible reaction of glycolysis, is catalyzed by :

(1) Enolase

(2) Phosphofructokinase

(3) Aldolase

(4) Hexokinase

35. Match the hominids with their **correct** brain size :

(a)	*Homo habilis*	(i)	900 cc
(b)	*Homo neanderthalensis*	(ii)	1350 cc
(c)	*Homo erectus*	(iii)	650 - 800 cc
(d)	*Homo sapiens*	(iv)	1400 cc

Select the **correct** option.

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)
(2)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)
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    (d) *Taenia*   (iv) Malpighian tubules

    Select the **correct** option from the following :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)
(2)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)
(3)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)
(4)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)

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    (b) *Homo neanderthalensis*   (ii) 1350 cc

    (c) *Homo erectus*   (iii) 650 - 800 cc

    (d) *Homo sapiens*   (iv) 1400 cc

    Select the **correct** option.

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)
(2)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)
(3)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(4)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)

36. Select the **correct** option.

(1) Each rib is a flat thin bone and all the ribs are connected dorsally to the thoracic vertebrae and ventrally to the sternum.

(2) There are seven pairs of vertebrosternal, three pairs of vertebrochondral and two pairs of vertebral ribs.

(3) 8th, 9th and 10th pairs of ribs articulate directly with the sternum.

(4) 11th and 12th pairs of ribs are connected to the sternum with the help of hyaline cartilage.

37. From evolutionary point of view, retention of the female gametophyte with developing young embryo on the parent sporophyte for some time, is first observed in :

(1) Pteridophytes

(2) Gymnosperms

(3) Liverworts

(4) Mosses

38. Which one of the following equipments is essentially required for growing microbes on a large scale, for industrial production of enzymes ?

(1) Industrial oven

(2) Bioreactor

(3) BOD incubator

(4) Sludge digester

39. Which one of the following is **not** a method of *in situ* conservation of biodiversity ?

(1) Botanical Garden

(2) Sacred Grove

(3) Biosphere Reserve

(4) Wildlife Sanctuary

40. Which of the following factors is responsible for the formation of concentrated urine ?

(1) Secretion of erythropoietin by Juxtaglomerular complex.

(2) Hydrostatic pressure during glomerular filtration.

(3) Low levels of antidiuretic hormone.

(4) Maintaining hyperosmolarity towards inner medullary interstitium in the kidneys.

41. Which of the following is a commercial blood cholesterol lowering agent ?

(1) Streptokinase

(2) Lipases

(3) Cyclosporin A

(4) Statin

42. The concept of *"Omnis cellula-e cellula"* regarding cell division was first proposed by :

(1) Schleiden

(2) Aristotle

(3) Rudolf Virchow

(4) Theodore Schwann

43. Which of the following muscular disorders is inherited ?

(1) Myasthenia gravis

(2) Botulism

(3) Tetany

(4) Muscular dystrophy

44. The Earth Summit held in Rio de Janeiro in 1992 was called :

(1) to assess threat posed to native species by invasive weed species.

(2) for immediate steps to discontinue use of CFCs that were damaging the ozone layer.

(3) to reduce CO_2 emissions and global warming.

(4) for conservation of biodiversity and sustainable utilization of its benefits.

45. Drug called 'Heroin' is synthesized by :

(1) glycosylation of morphine

(2) nitration of morphine

(3) methylation of morphine

(4) acetylation of morphine

46. How does steroid hormone influence the cellular activities ?

(1) Activating cyclic AMP located on the cell membrane.

(2) Using aquaporin channels as second messenger.

(3) Changing the permeability of the cell membrane.

(4) Binding to DNA and forming a gene-hormone complex.

47. What triggers activation of protoxin to active Bt toxin of *Bacillus thuringiensis* in boll worm ?

(1) Alkaline pH of gut

(2) Acidic pH of stomach

(3) Body temperature

(4) Moist surface of midgut

48. Persistent nucellus in the seed is known as :

(1) Hilum

(2) Tegmen

(3) Chalaza

(4) Perisperm

49. Match the following organisms with the products they produce :

(a)	*Lactobacillus*	(i)	Cheese
(b)	*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*	(ii)	Curd
(c)	*Aspergillus niger*	(iii)	Citric Acid
(d)	*Acetobacter aceti*	(iv)	Bread
		(v)	Acetic Acid

Select the **correct** option.

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(i)
(2)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)	(v)
(3)	(ii)	(iv)	(v)	(iii)
(4)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)	(v)

50. Which one of the following statements regarding post-fertilization development in flowering plants is **incorrect** ?

(1) Central cell develops into endosperm

(2) Ovules develop into embryo sac

(3) Ovary develops into fruit

(4) Zygote develops into embryo

51. In *Antirrhinum* (Snapdragon), a red flower was crossed with a white flower and in F_1 generation, pink flowers were obtained. When pink flowers were selfed, the F_2 generation showed white, red and pink flowers. Choose the **incorrect** statement from the following :

(1) Ratio of F_2 is $\frac{1}{4}$ (Red) : $\frac{2}{4}$ (Pink) : $\frac{1}{4}$ (White)

(2) Law of Segregation does not apply in this experiment.

(3) This experiment does not follow the Principle of Dominance.

(4) Pink colour in F_1 is due to incomplete dominance.

52. Consider the following statements :

(A) Coenzyme or metal ion that is tightly bound to enzyme protein is called prosthetic group.

(B) A complete catalytic active enzyme with its bound prosthetic group is called apoenzyme.

Select the **correct** option.

(1) Both (A) and (B) are false.

(2) (A) is false but (B) is true.

(3) Both (A) and (B) are true.

(4) (A) is true but (B) is false.

53. Select the **incorrect** statement.

(1) Inbreeding selects harmful recessive genes that reduce fertility and productivity.

(2) Inbreeding helps in accumulation of superior genes and elimination of undesirable genes.

(3) Inbreeding increases homozygosity.

(4) Inbreeding is essential to evolve purelines in any animal.

54. Purines found both in DNA and RNA are :

(1) Guanine and cytosine

(2) Cytosine and thymine

(3) Adenine and thymine

(4) Adenine and guanine

**55.** Which of the following statements is **incorrect** ?

    (1)   Infective constituent in viruses is the protein coat.

    (2)   Prions consist of abnormally folded proteins.

    (3)   Viroids lack a protein coat.

    (4)   Viruses are obligate parasites.

56. Which of the following statements is **incorrect** ?

    (1)   Conidia are produced exogenously and ascospores endogenously.

    (2)   Yeasts have filamentous bodies with long thread-like hyphae.

    (3)   Morels and truffles are edible delicacies.

    (4)   *Claviceps* is a source of many alkaloids and LSD.

57. Cells in G_0 phase :

    (1)   suspend the cell cycle

    (2)   terminate the cell cycle

    (3)   exit the cell cycle

    (4)   enter the cell cycle
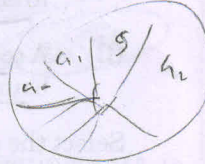
58. Which of the following sexually transmitted diseases is **not** completely curable ?

    (1)   Genital herpes

    (2)   Chlamydiasis

    (3)   Gonorrhoea

    (4)   Genital warts

59. Pinus seed **cannot** germinate and establish without fungal association. This is because :

    (1)   it has very hard seed coat.

    (2)   its seeds contain inhibitors that prevent germination.

    (3)   its embryo is immature.

    (4)   it has obligate association with mycorrhizae.

60. Which of the following immune responses is responsible for rejection of kidney graft ?

    (1)   Inflammatory immune response

    (2)   Cell-mediated immune response

    (3)   Auto-immune response

    (4)   Humoral immune response

61. Xylem translocates :

    (1)   Water, mineral salts and some organic nitrogen only

    (2)   Water, mineral salts, some organic nitrogen and hormones

    (3)   Water only

    (4)   Water and mineral salts only

62. The frequency of recombination between gene pairs on the same chromosome as a measure of the distance between genes was explained by :

    (1)   Alfred Sturtevant

    (2)   Sutton Boveri

    (3)   T.H. Morgan

    (4)   Gregor J. Mendel

63. Tidal Volume and Expiratory Reserve Volume of an athlete is 500 mL and 1000 mL respectively. What will be his Expiratory Capacity if the Residual Volume is 1200 mL ?

    (1)   2200 mL

    (2)   2700 mL

    (3)   1500 mL

    (4)   1700 mL
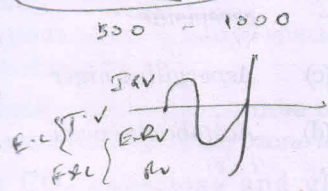
64. The ciliated epithelial cells are required to move particles or mucus in a specific direction. In humans, these cells are mainly present in :

    (1)   Eustachian tube and Salivary duct

    (2)   Bronchioles and Fallopian tubes

    (3)   Bile duct and Bronchioles

    (4)   Fallopian tubes and Pancreatic duct

65. Which of the following features of genetic code does allow bacteria to produce human insulin by recombinant DNA technology ?

    (1)   Genetic code is nearly universal

    (2)   Genetic code is specific

    (3)   Genetic code is not ambiguous

    (4)   Genetic code is redundant

66. Colostrum, the yellowish fluid, secreted by mother during the initial days of lactation is very essential to impart immunity to the newborn infants because it contains :

(1) Macrophages

(2) Immunoglobulin A

(3) Natural killer cells

(4) Monocytes

67. Which of the following statements regarding mitochondria is **incorrect** ?

(1) Inner membrane is convoluted with infoldings.

(2) Mitochondrial matrix contains single circular DNA molecule and ribosomes.

(3) Outer membrane is permeable to monomers of carbohydrates, fats and proteins.

(4) Enzymes of electron transport are embedded in outer membrane.

68. Select the **correct** group of biocontrol agents.

(1) Oscillatoria, Rhizobium, Trichoderma

(2) Nostoc, Azospirillium, Nucleopolyhedrovirus

(3) Bacillus thuringiensis, Tobacco mosaic virus, Aphids

(4) Trichoderma, Baculovirus, Bacillus thuringiensis

69. Which of the following pair of organelles **does not** contain DNA ?

(1) Lysosomes and Vacuoles

(2) Nuclear envelope and Mitochondria

(3) Mitochondria and Lysosomes

(4) Chloroplast and Vacuoles

70. Following statements describe the characteristics of the enzyme Restriction Endonuclease. Identify the **incorrect** statement.

(1) The enzyme cuts the sugar-phosphate backbone at specific sites on each strand.

(2) The enzyme recognizes a specific palindromic nucleotide sequence in the DNA.

(3) The enzyme cuts DNA molecule at identified position within the DNA.

(4) The enzyme binds DNA at specific sites and cuts only one of the two strands.

71. What would be the heart rate of a person if the cardiac output is 5 L, blood volume in the ventricles at the end of diastole is 100 mL and at the end of ventricular systole is 50 mL ?

(1) 100 beats per minute

(2) 125 beats per minute

(3) 50 beats per minute

(4) 75 beats per minute

72. Expressed Sequence Tags (ESTs) refers to :

(1) DNA polymorphism

(2) Novel DNA sequences

(3) Genes expressed as RNA

(4) Polypeptide expression

73. In a species, the weight of newborn ranges from 2 to 5 kg. 97% of the newborn with an average weight between 3 to 3.3 kg survive whereas 99% of the infants born with weights from 2 to 2.5 kg or 4.5 to 5 kg die. Which type of selection process is taking place ?

(1) Disruptive Selection

(2) Cyclical Selection

(3) Directional Selection

(4) Stabilizing Selection

74. Concanavalin A is :

(1) a lectin

(2) a pigment

(3) an alkaloid

(4) an essential oil

75. Select the **correctly** written scientific name of Mango which was first described by Carolus Linnaeus :

(1) Mangifera indica

(2) Mangifera Indica

(3) Mangifera indica Car. Linn.

(4) Mangifera indica Linn.

76. Which of the following protocols did aim for reducing emission of chlorofluorocarbons into the atmosphere ?

(1) Gothenburg Protocol

(2) Geneva Protocol

(3) Montreal Protocol

(4) Kyoto Protocol

77. What is the genetic disorder in which an individual has an overall masculine development, gynaecomastia, and is sterile ?

   (1)   Edward syndrome

   (2)   Down's syndrome

   (3)   Turner's syndrome

   (4)   Klinefelter's syndrome

78. Extrusion of second polar body from egg nucleus occurs :

   (1)   before entry of sperm into ovum

   (2)   simultaneously with first cleavage

   (3)   after entry of sperm but before fertilization

   (4)   after fertilization

79. Phloem in gymnosperms lacks :

   (1)   Companion cells only

   (2)   Both sieve tubes and companion cells

   (3)   Albuminous cells and sieve cells

   (4)   Sieve tubes only

80. What is the direction of movement of sugars in phloem ?

   (1)   Downward

   (2)   Bi-directional

   (3)   Non-multidirectional

   (4)   Upward

81. It takes very long time for pineapple plants to produce flowers. Which combination of hormones can be applied to artificially induce flowering in pineapple plants throughout the year to increase yield ?

   (1)   Gibberellin and Abscisic acid

   (2)   Cytokinin and Abscisic acid

   (3)   Auxin and Ethylene

   (4)   Gibberellin and Cytokinin

82. The **correct** sequence of phases of cell cycle is :

   (1) $S \rightarrow G_1 \rightarrow G_2 \rightarrow M$

   (2) $G_1 \rightarrow S \rightarrow G_2 \rightarrow M$

   (3) $M \rightarrow G_1 \rightarrow G_2 \rightarrow S$

   (4) $G_1 \rightarrow G_2 \rightarrow S \rightarrow M$

83. Variations caused by mutation, as proposed Hugo de Vries, are :

   (1)   small and directional

   (2)   small and directionless

   (3)   random and directional

   (4)   random and directionless

84. Which part of the brain is responsible f thermoregulation ?

   (1)   Corpus callosum

   (2)   Medulla oblongata

   (3)   Cerebrum

   (4)   Hypothalamus

85. *Thiobacillus* is a group of bacteria helpful carrying out :

   (1)   Nitrification

   (2)   Denitrification

   (3)   Nitrogen fixation

   (4)   Chemoautotrophic fixation

86. Placentation, in which ovules develop on the inn wall of the ovary or in peripheral part, is :

   (1)   Parietal

   (2)   Free central

   (3)   Basal

   (4)   Axile

87. A gene locus has two alleles A, a. If the frequen of dominant allele $\overline{A}$ is 0.4, then what will be t frequency of homozygous dominant, heterozygo and homozygous recessive individuals in t population ?

   (1)   0.16 (AA); 0.48 (Aa); 0.36 (aa)

   (2)   0.16 (AA); 0.36 (Aa); 0.48 (aa)

   (3)   0.36 (AA); 0.48 (Aa); 0.16 (aa)

   (4)   0.16 (AA); 0.24 (Aa); 0.36 (aa)

88. What is the site of perception of photoperi necessary for induction of flowering in plants ?

   (1)   Shoot apex

   (2)   Leaves

   (3)   Lateral buds

   (4)   Pulvinus

89. Match **Column - I** with **Column - II**.

	Column - I		Column - II
(a)	Saprophyte	(i)	Symbiotic association of fungi with plant roots
(b)	Parasite	(ii)	Decomposition of dead organic materials
(c)	Lichens	(iii)	Living on living plants or animals
(d)	Mycorrhiza	(iv)	Symbiotic association of algae and fungi

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)
(2)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)
(3)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(4)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)

90. In some plants, the female gamete develops into embryo without fertilization. This phenomenon is known as :

(1) Syngamy

(2) Parthenogenesis

(3) Autogamy

(4) Parthenocarpy

91. Match the following :

(a)	Pure nitrogen	(i)	Chlorine
(b)	Haber process	(ii)	Sulphuric acid
(c)	Contact process	(iii)	Ammonia
(d)	Deacon's process	(iv)	Sodium azide or Barium azide

Which of the following is the **correct** option ?

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)
(2)	(iv)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)
(3)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(4)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)

92. The most suitable reagent for the following conversion, is :

$$H_3C - C \equiv C - CH_3 \longrightarrow$$

cis-2-butene
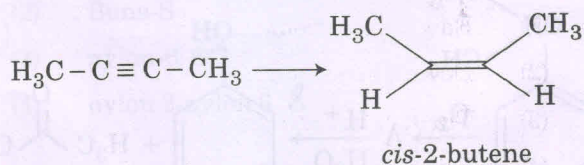
(1) Zn / HCl

(2) $Hg^{2+} / H^+, H_2O$

(3) $Na / liquid\ NH_3$

(4) $H_2, Pd / C$, quinoline

93. For the chemical reaction

$$N_2(g) + 3H_2(g) \rightleftharpoons 2NH_3(g)$$
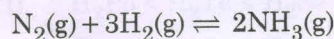
the **correct** option is :

(1) $-\dfrac{d[N_2]}{dt} = \dfrac{1}{2}\dfrac{d[NH_3]}{dt}$

(2) $3\dfrac{d[H_2]}{dt} = 2\dfrac{d[NH_3]}{dt}$

(3) $-\dfrac{1}{3}\dfrac{d[H_2]}{dt} = -\dfrac{1}{2}\dfrac{d[NH_3]}{dt}$

(4) $-\dfrac{d[N_2]}{dt} = 2\dfrac{d[NH_3]}{dt}$

94. Which of the following series of transitions in the spectrum of hydrogen atom falls in visible region ?

(1) Paschen series

(2) Brackett series

(3) Lyman series

(4) Balmer series

95. The structure of intermediate A in the following reaction, is :

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)
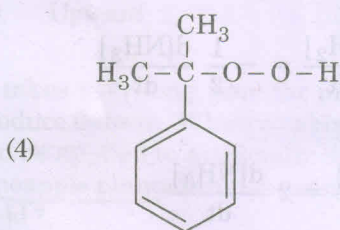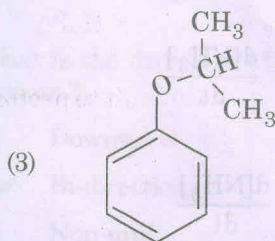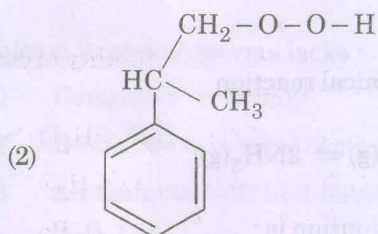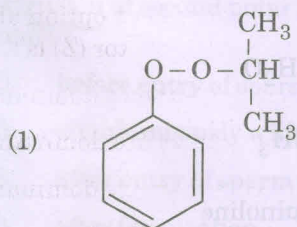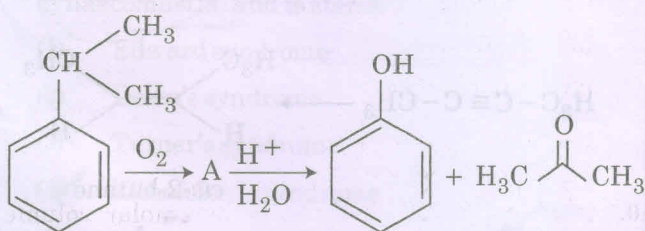
96. The number of moles of hydrogen molecules required to produce 20 moles of ammonia through Haber's process is :

(1) 30

(2) 40

(3) 10

(4) 20

97. Among the following, the narrow spectrum antibiotic is :

(1) amoxycillin

(2) chloramphenicol

(3) penicillin G

(4) ampicillin

98. pH of a saturated solution of $Ca(OH)_2$ is 9. solubility product (K_{sp}) of $Ca(OH)_2$ is :

(1) 0.125×10^{-15}

(2) 0.5×10^{-10}

(3) 0.5×10^{-15}

(4) 0.25×10^{-10}

99. A compound is formed by cation C and anion The anions form hexagonal close packed (lattice and the cations occupy 75% of octahed voids. The formula of the compound is :

(1) C_3A_4

(2) C_4A_3

(3) C_2A_3

(4) C_3A_2

100. If the rate constant for a first order reaction the time (t) required for the completion of 99 the reaction is given by :

(1) $t = 4.606/k$

(2) $t = 2.303/k$

(3) $t = 0.693/k$

(4) $t = 6.909/k$

101. Among the following, the reaction that proce through an electrophilic substitution, is :

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)
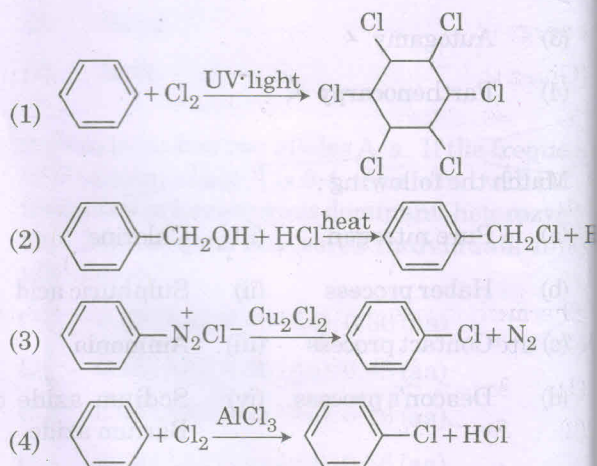
102. The number of sigma (σ) and pi (π) bond pent-2-en-4-yne is :

(1) 11 σ bonds and 2 π bonds

(2) 13 σ bonds and no π bond

(3) 10 σ bonds and 3 π bonds

(4) 8 σ bonds and 5 π bonds

103. The manganate and permanganate ions are tetrahedral, due to :
    (1) The π-bonding involves overlap of p-orbitals of oxygen with p-orbitals of manganese
    (2) The π-bonding involves overlap of d-orbitals of oxygen with d-orbitals of manganese
    (3) The π-bonding involves overlap of p-orbitals of oxygen with d-orbitals of manganese
    (4) There is no π-bonding

104. Which one is malachite from the following ?
    (1) Fe_3O_4
    (2) $CuCO_3.Cu(OH)_2$
    (3) $CuFeS_2$
    (4) $Cu(OH)_2$

105. Which of the following diatomic molecular species has only π bonds according to Molecular Orbital Theory ?
    (1) C_2
    (2) Be_2
    (3) O_2
    (4) N_2

106. For the cell reaction
    $$2Fe^{3+}(aq) + 2I^-(aq) \rightarrow 2Fe^{2+}(aq) + I_2(aq)$$
    $E^\ominus_{cell} = 0.24$ V at 298 K. The standard Gibbs energy $(\Delta_r G^\ominus)$ of the cell reaction is :
    [Given that Faraday constant $F = 96500$ C mol^{-1}]
    (1) 46.32 kJ mol^{-1}
    (2) 23.16 kJ mol^{-1}
    (3) -46.32 kJ mol^{-1}
    (4) -23.16 kJ mol^{-1}

107. The method used to remove temporary hardness of water is :
    (1) Ion-exchange method
    (2) Synthetic resins method
    (3) Calgon's method
    (4) Clark's method

108. In which case change in entropy is negative ?
    (1) Sublimation of solid to gas
    (2) $2H(g) \rightarrow H_2(g)$
    (3) Evaporation of water
    (4) Expansion of a gas at constant temperature

109. The biodegradable polymer is :
    (1) nylon-6
    (2) Buna-S
    (3) nylon-6, 6
    (4) nylon 2-nylon 6

110. A gas at 350 K and 15 bar has molar volume 20 percent smaller than that for an ideal gas under the same conditions. The **correct** option about the gas and its compressibility factor (Z) is :
    (1) Z < 1 and attractive forces are dominant
    (2) Z < 1 and repulsive forces are dominant
    (3) Z > 1 and attractive forces are dominant
    (4) Z > 1 and repulsive forces are dominant

111. Which is the **correct** thermal stability order for H_2E (E = O, S, Se, Te and Po) ?
    (1) $H_2Po < H_2Te < H_2Se < H_2S < H_2O$
    (2) $H_2Se < H_2Te < H_2Po < H_2O < H_2S$
    (3) $H_2S < H_2O < H_2Se < H_2Te < H_2Po$
    (4) $H_2O < H_2S < H_2Se < H_2Te < H_2Po$

112. The compound that is most difficult to protonate is :
    (1) H_3C—O—CH_3
    (2) Ph—O—H
    (3) H—O—H
    (4) H_3C—O—H

113. What is the **correct** electronic configuration of the central atom in $K_4[Fe(CN)_6]$ based on crystal field theory ?
    (1) $e^3 \, t_2^3$
    (2) $e^4 \, t_2^2$
    (3) $t_{2g}^4 \, e_g^2$
    (4) $t_{2g}^6 \, e_g^0$

114. Which will make basic buffer ?

(1) 100 mL of 0.1 M HCl + 200 mL of 0.1 M NH_4OH

(2) 100 mL of 0.1 M HCl + 100 mL of 0.1 M NaOH

(3) 50 mL of 0.1 M NaOH + 25 mL of 0.1 M CH_3COOH

(4) 100 mL of 0.1 M CH_3COOH + 100 mL of 0.1 M NaOH

115. Under isothermal condition, a gas at 300 K expands from 0.1 L to 0.25 L against a constant external pressure of 2 bar. The work done by the gas is :

[Given that 1 L bar = 100 J]

(1) 25 J

(2) 30 J

(3) – 30 J

(4) 5 kJ

116. Which of the following reactions are disproportionation reaction ?

(a) $2Cu^+ \rightarrow Cu^{2+} + Cu^0$

(b) $3MnO_4^{2-} + 4H^+ \rightarrow 2MnO_4^- + MnO_2 + 2H_2O$

(c) $2KMnO_4 \xrightarrow{\Delta} K_2MnO_4 + MnO_2 + O_2$

(d) $2MnO_4^- + 3Mn^{2+} + 2H_2O \rightarrow 5MnO_2 + 4H^{\oplus}$

Select the **correct** option from the following :

(1) (a), (c) and (d)

(2) (a) and (d) only

(3) (a) and (b) only

(4) (a), (b) and (c)

117. For the second period elements the **correct** increasing order of first ionisation enthalpy is :

(1) Li < B < Be < C < N < O < F < Ne

(2) Li < Be < B < C < O < N < F < Ne

(3) Li < Be < B < C < N < O < F < Ne

(4) Li < B < Be < C < O < N < F < Ne

118. The **correct** structure of tribromooctaoxide

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)
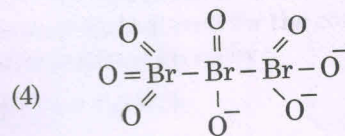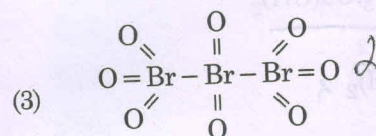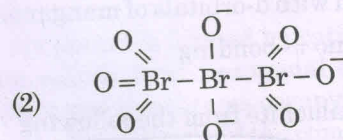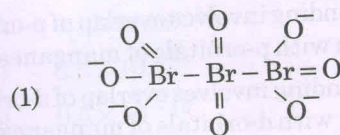
119. Match the Xenon compounds in **Column – I** its structure in **Column – II** and assig **correct** code :

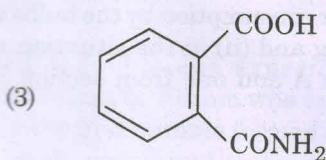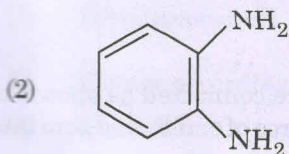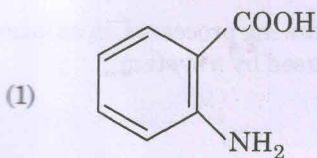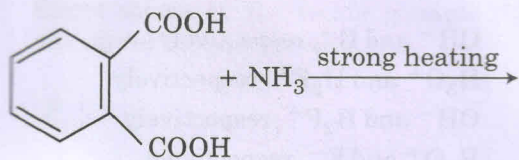|	Column – I		Column – II
(a)	XeF_4	(i)	pyramidal
(b)	XeF_6	(ii)	square planar
(c)	$XeOF_4$	(iii)	distorted octahedr
(d)	XeO_3	(iv)	square pyramidal

Code :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)
(2)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)
(3)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(4)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)

120. The major product of the following reaction is :

+ NH$_3$ $\xrightarrow{\text{strong heating}}$

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)
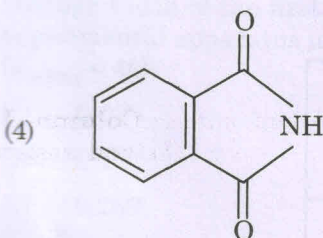
121. An alkene "A" on reaction with O$_3$ and Zn – H$_2$O gives propanone and ethanal in equimolar ratio. Addition of HCl to alkene "A" gives "B" as the major product. The structure of product "B" is :

(1)
$$H_3C - CH_2 - \underset{\underset{Cl}{|}}{\overset{\overset{CH_3}{|}}{C}} - CH_3$$

(2)
$$H_3C - \underset{\underset{Cl}{|}}{CH} - \underset{\underset{CH_3}{|}}{\overset{\overset{CH_3}{|}}{CH}}$$

(3)
$$Cl - CH_2 - CH_2 - \underset{\underset{CH_3}{|}}{\overset{\overset{CH_3}{|}}{CH}}$$

(4)
$$H_3C - CH_2 - \underset{\underset{CH_3}{|}}{\overset{\overset{CH_2Cl}{|}}{CH}} - CH_3$$
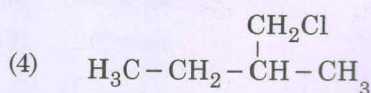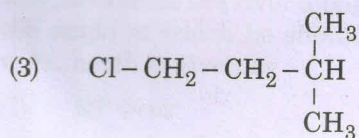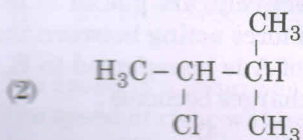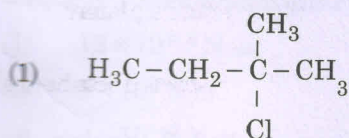
122. The mixture that forms maximum boiling azeotrope is :

(1)   Acetone + Carbon disulphide

(2)   Heptane + Octane

(3)   Water + Nitric acid

(4)   Ethanol + Water

123. Enzymes that utilize ATP in phosphate transfer require an alkaline earth metal (M) as the cofactor. M is :

(1)   Ca

(2)   Sr

(3)   Be

(4)   Mg

124. The **correct** order of the basic strength of methyl substituted amines in aqueous solution is :

(1) $(CH_3)_3N > (CH_3)_2NH > CH_3NH_2$

(2) $CH_3NH_2 > (CH_3)_2NH > (CH_3)_3N$

(3) $(CH_3)_2NH > CH_3NH_2 > (CH_3)_3N$

(4) $(CH_3)_3N > CH_3NH_2 > (CH_3)_2NH$

125. For an ideal solution, the **correct** option is :

(1) $\Delta_{mix} H = 0$ at constant T and P

(2) $\Delta_{mix} G = 0$ at constant T and P

(3) $\Delta_{mix} S = 0$ at constant T and P

(4) $\Delta_{mix} V \neq 0$ at constant T and P

126. The non-essential amino acid among the following is :

(1)   alanine

(2)   lysine

(3)   valine

(4)   leucine

127. Which of the following is an amphoteric hydroxide ?

(1) $Mg(OH)_2$

(2) $Be(OH)_2$

(3) $Sr(OH)_2$

(4) $Ca(OH)_2$

128. 4d, 5p, 5f and 6p orbitals are arranged in the order of decreasing energy. The **correct** option is :

(1)   6p > 5f > 4d > 5p

(2)   5f > 6p > 4d > 5p

(3)   5f > 6p > 5p > 4d

(4)   6p > 5f > 5p > 4d

129. Identify the **incorrect** statement related to PCl_5 from the following :

(1) Axial $P-Cl$ bonds are longer than equatorial $P-Cl$ bonds

(2) PCl_5 molecule is non-reactive

(3) Three equatorial $P-Cl$ bonds make an angle of $120°$ with each other

(4) Two axial $P-Cl$ bonds make an angle of $180°$ with each other

130. Among the following, the one that is **not** a green house gas is :

(1) ozone

(2) sulphur dioxide

(3) nitrous oxide

(4) methane

131. Which mixture of the solutions will lead to the formation of negatively charged colloidal $[AgI]I^-$ sol. ?

(1) 50 mL of 2 M $AgNO_3$ + 50 mL of 1.5 M KI

(2) 50 mL of 0.1 M $AgNO_3$ + 50 mL of 0.1 M KI

(3) 50 mL of 1 M $AgNO_3$ + 50 mL of 1.5 M KI

(4) 50 mL of 1 M $AgNO_3$ + 50 mL of 2 M KI

132. For a cell involving one electron $E^\ominus_{cell} = 0.59$ V at 298 K, the equilibrium constant for the cell reaction is :

$$\left[\text{Given that } \frac{2.303\,RT}{F} = 0.059 \text{ V at } T = 298 \text{ K} \right]$$

(1) 1.0×10^{10}

(2) 1.0×10^{30}

(3) 1.0×10^{2}

(4) 1.0×10^{5}

133. Which of the following species is **not** stable ?

(1) $[Sn(OH)_6]^{2-}$

(2) $[SiCl_6]^{2-}$

(3) $[SiF_6]^{2-}$

(4) $[GeCl_6]^{2-}$

134. Which of the following is **incorrect** statement ?

(1) GeX_4 (X = F, Cl, Br, I) is more stable than GeX_2

(2) SnF_4 is ionic in nature

(3) PbF_4 is covalent in nature

(4) $SiCl_4$ is easily hydrolysed

**135.** Conjugate base for Brönsted acids H_2O and are :

(1) OH^- and F^-, respectively

(2) H_3O^+ and H_2F^+, respectively

(3) OH^- and H_2F^+, respectively

(4) H_3O^+ and F^-, respectively

136. In which of the following processes, heat is neit absorbed nor released by a system ?

(1) isobaric

(2) isochoric

(3) isothermal

(4) adiabatic

137. Six similar bulbs are connected as shown in figure with a DC source of emf E, and zero inte resistance.

The ratio of power consumption by the bulbs w (i) all are glowing and (ii) in the situation w two from section A and one from section B glowing, will be :
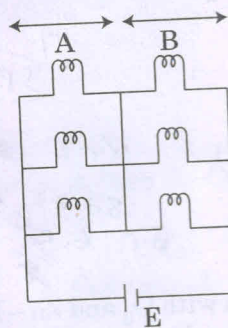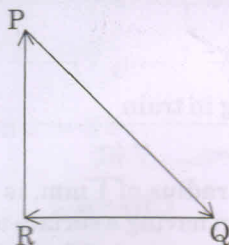

(1) $1:2$

(2) $2:1$

(3) $4:9$

(4) $9:4$

138. Two point charges A and B, having ch $+Q$ and $-Q$ respectively, are placed at c distance apart and force acting between th F. If 25% charge of A is transferred to B force between the charges becomes :

(1) $\dfrac{16F}{9}$

(2) $\dfrac{4F}{3}$

(3) F

(4) $\dfrac{9F}{16}$

139. A particle moving with velocity $\vec{V}$ is acted by three forces shown by the vector triangle PQR. The velocity of the particle will :

(1)   remain constant

(2)   change according to the smallest force $\overrightarrow{QR}$

(3)   increase

(4)   decrease

140. In a double slit experiment, when light of wavelength 400 nm was used, the angular width of the first minima formed on a screen placed 1 m away, was found to be 0.2°. What will be the angular width of the first minima, if the entire experimental apparatus is immersed in water ? ($\mu_{water} = 4/3$)

(1)   0.05°

(2)   0.1°

(3)   0.266°

(4)   0.15°

141. A solid cylinder of mass 2 kg and radius 4 cm is rotating about its axis at the rate of 3 rpm. The torque required to stop after 2π revolutions is :

(1) $12 \times 10^{-4} \, \text{N m}$

(2) $2 \times 10^{6} \, \text{N m}$

(3) $2 \times 10^{-6} \, \text{N m}$

(4) $2 \times 10^{-3} \, \text{N m}$

142. The speed of a swimmer in still water is 20 m/s. The speed of river water is 10 m/s and is flowing due east. If he is standing on the south bank and wishes to cross the river along the shortest path, the angle at which he should make his strokes w.r.t. north is given by :

(1)   60° west

(2)   45° west

(3)   30° west

(4)   0°

143. A force $F = 20 + 10y$ acts on a particle in y-direction where F is in newton and y in meter. Work done by this force to move the particle from $y = 0$ to $y = 1$ m is :

(1)   25 J
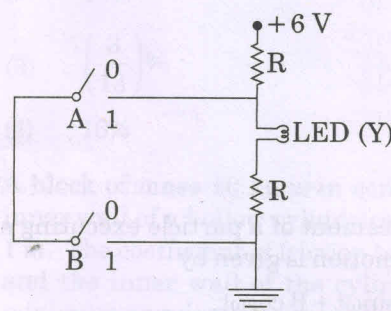
(2)   20 J

(3)   30 J

(4)   5 J

144. Average velocity of a particle executing SHM in one complete vibration is :

(1) $\dfrac{A\omega^2}{2}$

(2)   zero

(3) $\dfrac{A\omega}{2}$

(4) $A\omega$

145. α-particle consists of :

(1)   2 electrons and 4 protons only

(2)   2 protons only

(3)   2 protons and 2 neutrons only

(4)   2 electrons, 2 protons and 2 neutrons

146.

The **correct** Boolean operation represented by the circuit diagram drawn is :

(1)   NAND

(2)   NOR

(3)   AND

(4)   OR

S4

18

147. Body A of mass 4m moving with speed u collides with another body B of mass 2m, at rest. The collision is head on and elastic in nature. After the collision the fraction of energy lost by the colliding body A is :

(1) $\dfrac{4}{9}$

(2) $\dfrac{5}{9}$

(3) $\dfrac{1}{9}$

(4) $\dfrac{8}{9}$

148. A hollow metal sphere of radius R is uniformly charged. The electric field due to the sphere at a distance r from the centre :

(1) zero as r increases for r < R, increases as r increases for r > R

(2) decreases as r increases for r < R and for r > R

(3) increases as r increases for r < R and for r > R

(4) zero as r increases for r < R, decreases as r increases for r > R

149. Ionized hydrogen atoms and α-particles with same momenta enters perpendicular to a constant magnetic field, B. The ratio of their radii of their paths $r_H : r_\alpha$ will be :

(1) 4 : 1

(2) 1 : 4

(3) 2 : 1

(4) 1 : 2

150. The displacement of a particle executing simple harmonic motion is given by

$y = A_0 + A\sin\omega t + B\cos\omega t$.

Then the amplitude of its oscillation is given by :

(1) $\sqrt{A_0^2 + (A+B)^2}$

(2) $A + B$

(3) $A_0 + \sqrt{A^2 + B^2}$

(4) $\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}$

151. In which of the following devices, the eddy cu... effect is **not** used ?

(1) electromagnet

(2) electric heater

(3) induction furnace

(4) magnetic braking in train

152. A soap bubble, having radius of 1 mm, is ... from a detergent solution having a surface t... of 2.5×10^{-2} N/m. The pressure inside the ... equals at a point Z_0 below the free surface o... in a container. Taking g = 10 ... density of water $= 10^3$ kg/m^3, the value of ...

(1) 1 cm

(2) 0.5 cm

(3) 100 cm

(4) 10 cm

153. A body weighs 200 N on the surface of th... How much will it weigh half way down to th... of the earth ?

(1) 250 N

(2) 100 N

(3) 150 N

(4) 200 N

154. The total energy of an electron in an at... orbit is -3.4 eV. Its kinetic and potential... are, respectively :

(1) 3.4 eV, -6.8 eV

(2) 3.4 eV, 3.4 eV

(3) -3.4 eV, -3.4 eV

(4) -3.4 eV, -6.8 eV

155. A mass m is attached to a thin wire a... in a vertical circle. The wire is most lik... when :

(1) the mass is at the lowest point

(2) inclined at an angle of 60° from ...

(3) the mass is at the highest poin...

(4) the wire is horizontal

156. In the circuits shown below, the readings of the voltmeters and the ammeters will be :
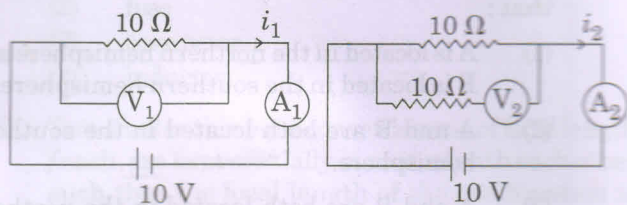
Circuit 1   Circuit 2

(1) $V_1 = V_2$ and $i_1 = i_2$

(2) $V_2 > V_1$ and $i_1 > i_2$

(3) $V_2 > V_1$ and $i_1 = i_2$

(4) $V_1 = V_2$ and $i_1 > i_2$

157. Increase in temperature of a gas filled in a container would lead to :

(1)   decrease in its pressure

(2)   decrease in intermolecular distance

(3)   increase in its mass

(4)   increase in its kinetic energy

**158.** Which colour of the light has the longest wavelength ?

(1)   green

(2)   violet

(3)   red

(4)   blue

159. Pick the **wrong** answer in the context with rainbow.

(1)   An observer can see a rainbow when his front is towards the sun.

(2)   Rainbow is a combined effect of dispersion, refraction and reflection of sunlight.

(3)   When the light rays undergo two internal reflections in a water drop, a secondary rainbow is formed.

(4)   The order of colours is reversed in the secondary rainbow.

160. The radius of circle, the period of revolution, initial position and sense of revolution are indicated in the fig.
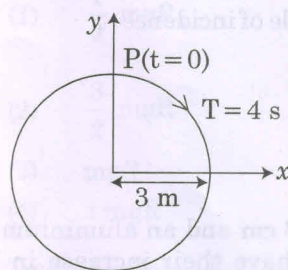
y - projection of the radius vector of rotating particle P is :

(1) $y(t) = 3 \cos\left(\dfrac{3\pi t}{2}\right)$, where y in m

(2) $y(t) = 3 \cos\left(\dfrac{\pi t}{2}\right)$, where y in m

(3) $y(t) = -3 \cos 2\pi t$, where y in m

(4) $y(t) = 4 \sin\left(\dfrac{\pi t}{2}\right)$, where y in m

161. In an experiment, the percentage of error occurred in the measurement of physical quantities A, B, C and D are 1%, 2%, 3% and 4% respectively. Then the maximum percentage of error in the measurement X, where $X = \dfrac{A^2 \, B^{1/2}}{C^{1/3} \, D^3}$, will be :

(1) -10%

(2) 10%

(3) $\left(\dfrac{3}{13}\right)\%$

(4) 16%

162. A block of mass 10 kg is in contact against the inner wall of a hollow cylindrical drum of radius 1 m. The coefficient of friction between the block and the inner wall of the cylinder is 0.1. The minimum angular velocity needed for the cylinder to keep the block stationary when the cylinder is vertical and rotating about its axis, will be : $(g = 10 \text{ m/s}^2)$

(1)   10 rad/s

(2)   10 π rad/s

(3) $\sqrt{10}$ rad/s

(4) $\dfrac{10}{2\pi}$ rad/s

163. In total internal reflection when the angle of incidence is equal to the critical angle for the pair of media in contact, what will be angle of refraction ?

    (1)   equal to angle of incidence

    (2) $90°$

    (3) $180°$

    (4) $0°$

164. A copper rod of 88 cm and an aluminium rod of unknown length have their increase in length independent of increase in temperature. The length of aluminium rod is : ($\alpha_{Cu} = 1.7 \times 10^{-5} K^{-1}$ and $\alpha_{Al} = 2.2 \times 10^{-5} K^{-1}$)

    (1)   88 cm

    (2)   68 cm

    (3)   6.8 cm

    (4)   113.9 cm

165. Two particles A and B are moving in uniform circular motion in concentric circles of radii r_A and r_B with speed v_A and v_B respectively. Their time period of rotation is the same. The ratio of angular speed of A to that of B will be :

    (1) $r_B : r_A$

    (2) $1 : 1$

    (3) $r_A : r_B$

    (4) $v_A : v_B$

166. A 800 turn coil of effective area $0.05 \ m^2$ is kept perpendicular to a magnetic field 5×10^{-5} T. When the plane of the coil is rotated by $90°$ around any of its coplanar axis in 0.1 s, the emf induced in the coil will be :

    (1) 2×10^{-3} V

    (2)   0.02 V

    (3)   2 V

    (4)   0.2 V

167. A small hole of area of cross-section $2 \ mm^2$ is present near the bottom of a fully filled open tank of height 2 m. Taking g = 10 m/s², the rate of flow of water through the open hole would be nearly :

    (1) $2.23 \times 10^{-6} \ m^3/s$

    (2) $6.4 \times 10^{-6} \ m^3/s$

    (3) $12.6 \times 10^{-6} \ m^3/s$

    (4) $8.9 \times 10^{-6} \ m^3/s$

168. At a point A on the earth's surface the angl[e of] dip, $\delta = +25°$. At a point B on the earth's sur[face] the angle of dip, $\delta = -25°$. We can inter[pret] that :

    (1)   A is located in the northern hemisphere [and] B is located in the southern hemispher[e.]

    (2)   A and B are both located in the sout[hern] hemisphere.

    (3)   A and B are both located in the nort[hern] hemisphere.

    (4)   A is located in the southern hemisphere [and] B is located in the northern hemispher[e.]

169. A cylindrical conductor of radius R is carry[ing a] constant current. The plot of the magnitu[de of] the magnetic field, B with the distance, d, [from] the centre of the conductor, is **corre[ctly]** represented by the figure :

    (1)

    (2)

    (3)

    (4)
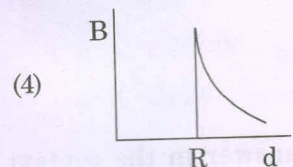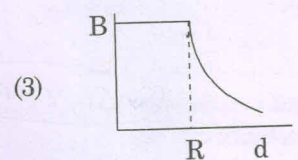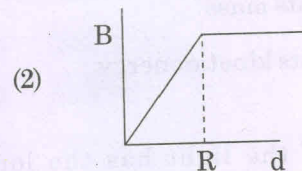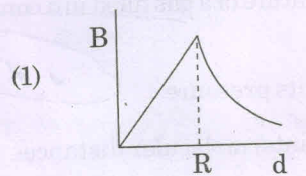
170. For a p-type semiconductor, which of the fo[llowing] statements is **true** ?

    (1)   Holes are the majority carrie[rs and] pentavalent atoms are the dopants.

    (2)   Electrons are the majority carrie[rs and] pentavalent atoms are the dopants.

    (3)   Electrons are the majority carri[ers and] trivalent atoms are the dopants.

    (4)   Holes are the majority carriers and t[rivalent] atoms are the dopants.

171. Which of the following acts as a circuit protection device ?
    (1)   switch
    (2)   fuse
    (3)   conductor
    (4)   inductor

172. Two similar thin equi-convex lenses, of focal length f each, are kept coaxially in contact with each other such that the focal length of the combination is F_1. When the space between the two lenses is filled with glycerin (which has the same refractive index ($\mu = 1.5$) as that of glass) then the equivalent focal length is F_2. The ratio $F_1 : F_2$ will be :
    (1)   2 : 3
    (2)   3 : 4
    (3)   2 : 1
    (4)   1 : 2

173. When a block of mass M is suspended by a long wire of length L, the length of the wire becomes $(L + l)$. The elastic potential energy stored in the extended wire is :
    (1) $\frac{1}{2} Mgl$
    (2) $\frac{1}{2} MgL$
    (3) Mgl
    (4) MgL

174. A parallel plate capacitor of capacitance 20 µF is being charged by a voltage source whose potential is changing at the rate of 3 V/s. The conduction current through the connecting wires, and the displacement current through the plates of the capacitor, would be, respectively :
    (1)   60 µA, zero
    (2)   zero, zero
    (3)   zero, 60 µA
    (4)   60 µA, 60 µA

175. When an object is shot from the bottom of a long smooth inclined plane kept at an angle 60° with horizontal, it can travel a distance x_1 along the plane. But when the inclination is decreased to 30° and the same object is shot with the same velocity, it can travel x_2 distance. Then $x_1 : x_2$ will be :
    (1) $1 : \sqrt{3}$
    (2) $1 : 2\sqrt{3}$
    (3) $1 : \sqrt{2}$
    (4) $\sqrt{2} : 1$

176. The work done to raise a mass m from the surface of the earth to a height h, which is equal to the radius of the earth, is :
    (1) $\frac{1}{2} mgR$
    (2) $\frac{3}{2} mgR$
    (3) mgR
    (4) $2 mgR$

177. Two parallel infinite line charges with linear charge densities $+\lambda$ C/m and $-\lambda$ C/m are placed at a distance of 2R in free space. What is the electric field mid-way between the two line charges ?
    (1) $\dfrac{\lambda}{\pi\epsilon_0 R}$ N/C
    (2) $\dfrac{\lambda}{2\pi\epsilon_0 R}$ N/C
    (3)   zero
    (4) $\dfrac{2\lambda}{\pi\epsilon_0 R}$ N/C

178. The unit of thermal conductivity is :
    (1) $W\ m\ K^{-1}$
    (2) $W\ m^{-1}\ K^{-1}$
    (3) $J\ m\ K^{-1}$
    (4) $J\ m^{-1}\ K^{-1}$

179. An electron is accelerated through a potential difference of 10,000 V. Its de Broglie wavelength is, (nearly) : $(m_e = 9 \times 10^{-31}$ kg$)$
    (1) 12.2×10^{-14} m
    (2)   12.2 nm
    (3) 12.2×10^{-13} m
    (4) 12.2×10^{-12} m

180. A disc of radius 2 m and mass 100 kg rolls on a horizontal floor. Its centre of mass has speed of 20 cm/s. How much work is needed to stop it ?
    (1)   2 J
    (2)   1 J
    (3)   3 J
    (4)   30 kJ

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